



Grant Thornton

An instinct for growth™

Computer Forensics: Too Much to Do Too Little Time!

Vijay Rathour – Digital Forensics



Agenda

1. Cyber Attacks – It's Already Too Late
2. Reacting to a Breach
3. Log Analysis
4. Event Investigation
5. Code Analysis
6. Objective and Subjective Risk
7. Hints and Tips



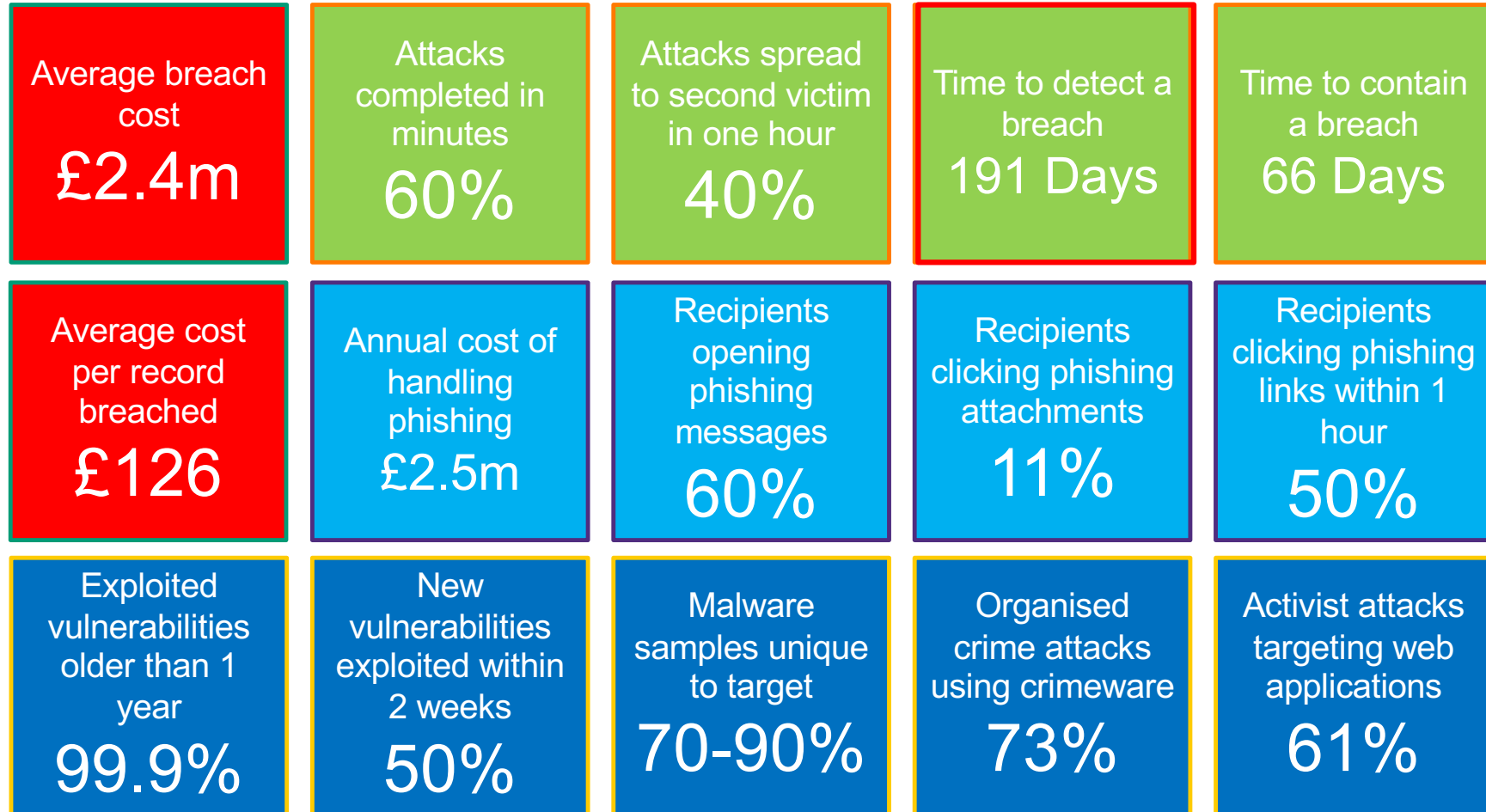
Tails of the (Un)Expected

Cyber Attacks – The Expected Unexpected



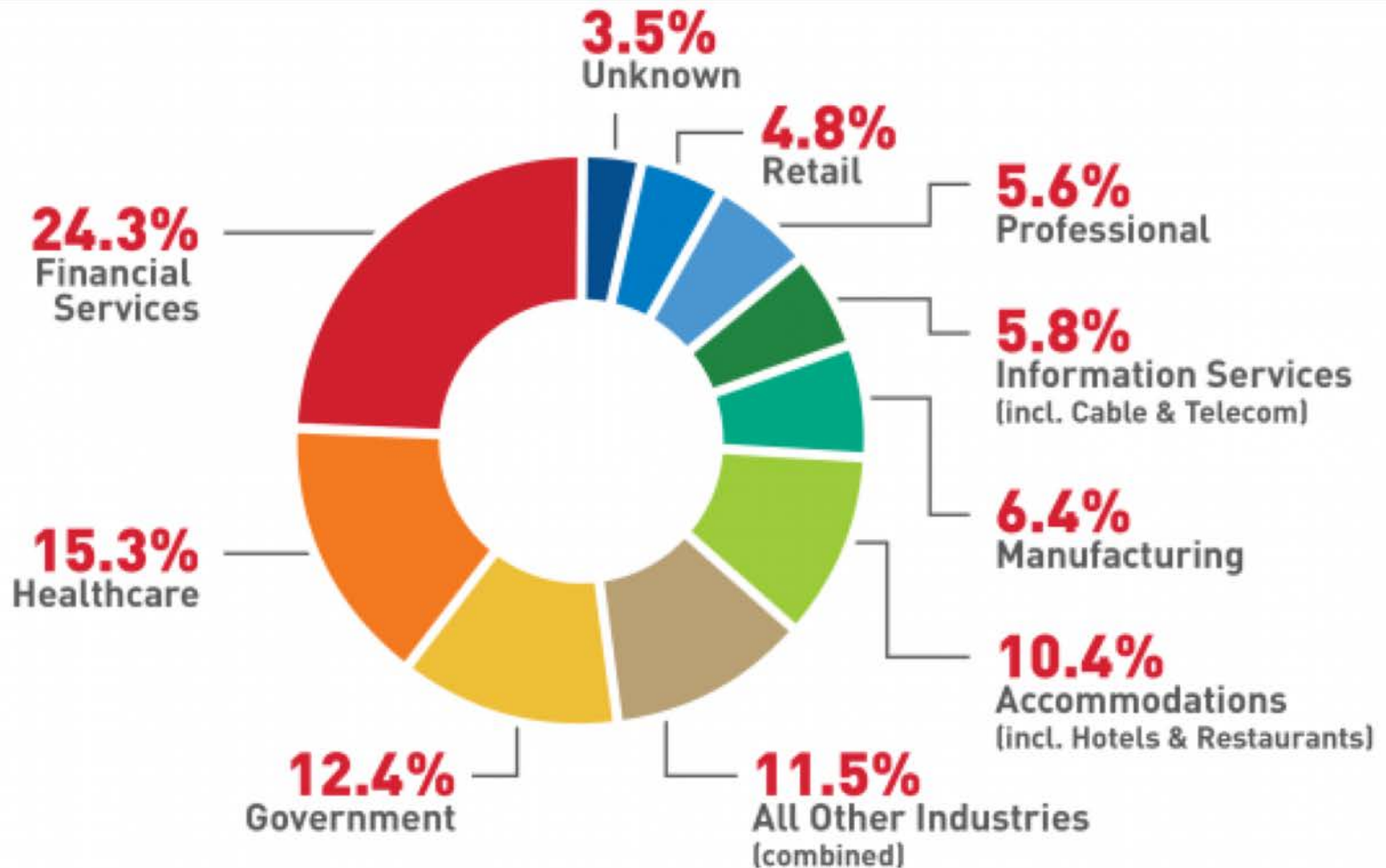
© BBC

Cyber Attacks – Spilt Milk



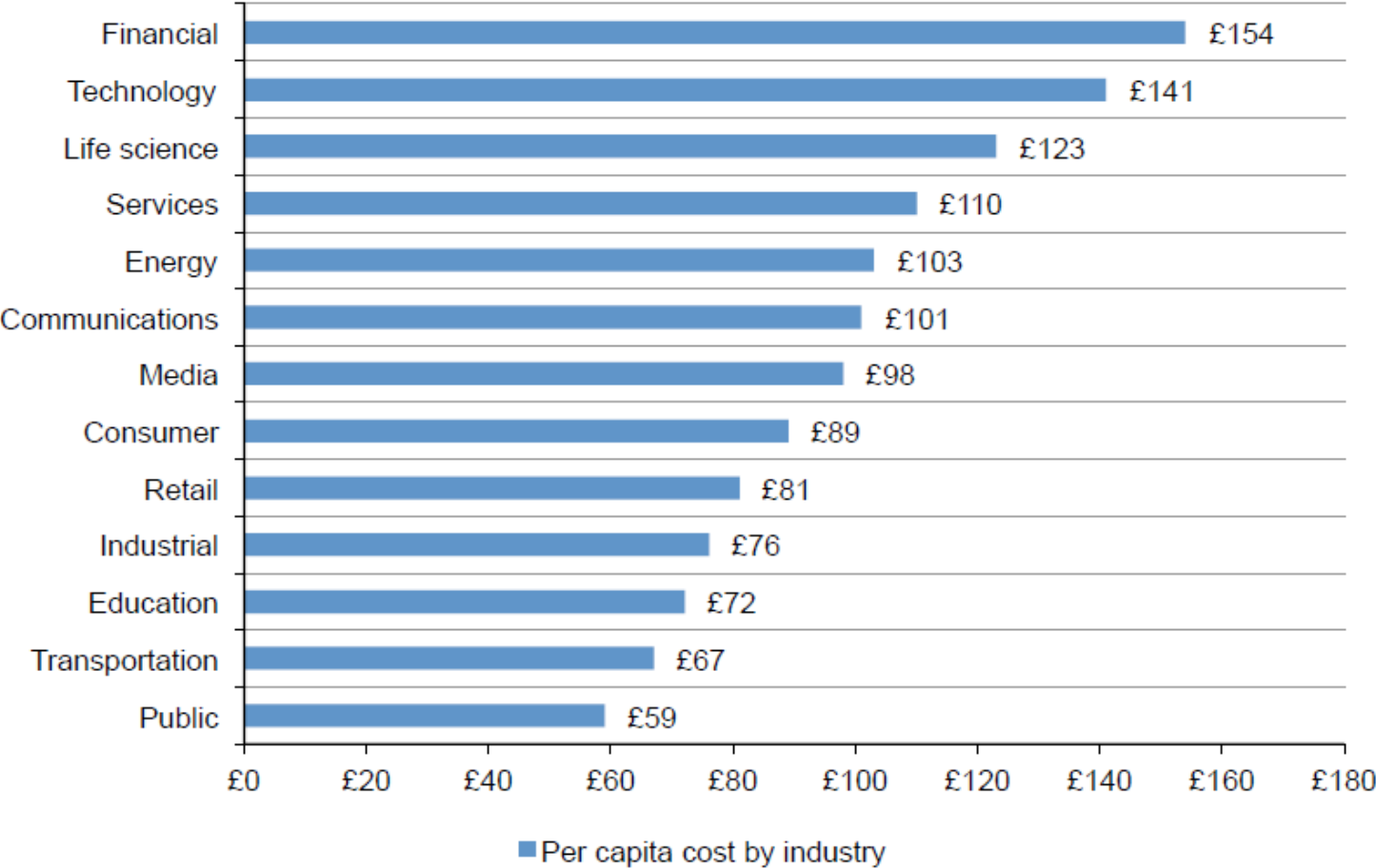
No sector is safe

Notable increase in threats against key industries



Source: Verizon 2017 Data Breach Investigations Report

Cost of a Data Breach – per record lost



Ponemon - 2017 Cost of Data Breach Study



Attack Vectors are Evolving

62% of breaches featured hacking.

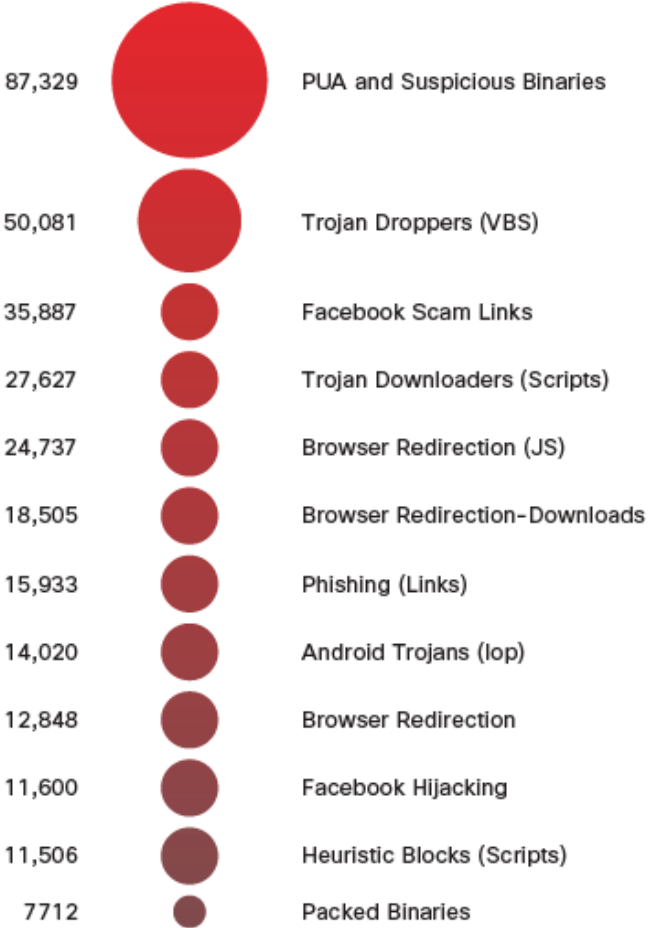
51% over half of breaches included malware.

81% of hacking-related breaches leveraged either stolen and/or weak passwords.

43% were social attacks.

14% Errors were causal events in 14% of breaches. The same proportion involved privilege misuse.

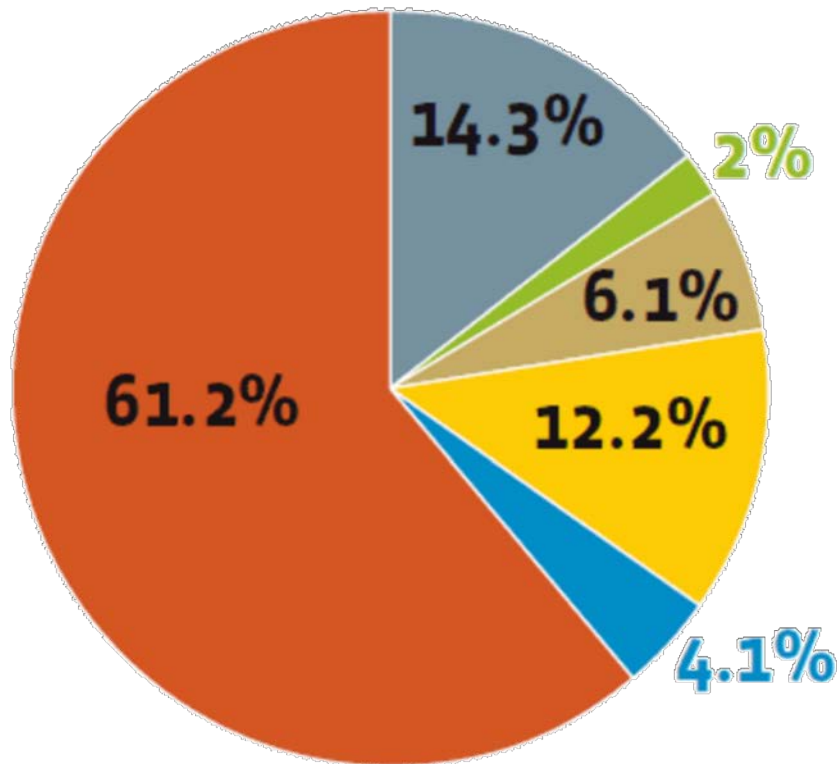
8% Physical actions were present in 8% of breaches.



Verizon Report



Human Threats – Training May not be Enough



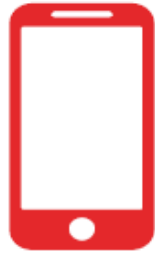
*Numbers don't add to 100 percent because of rounding.

PRIMARY METRICS FOR MEASURING SUCCESS OF AWARENESS PROGRAMS

- Percentage of users completing training.
- Percentage of users covered through at least one awareness initiative.
- Year-over-year reduction in specific types of incidents caused primarily by user error.
- User understanding of security (evidenced by surveys).
- User propensity to behave securely (evidenced by fake phishing attacks and other techniques).
- Other.

Source: Information Risk Executive Council research

Broadened Attack Surface



Mobile Devices



Data in Public Cloud



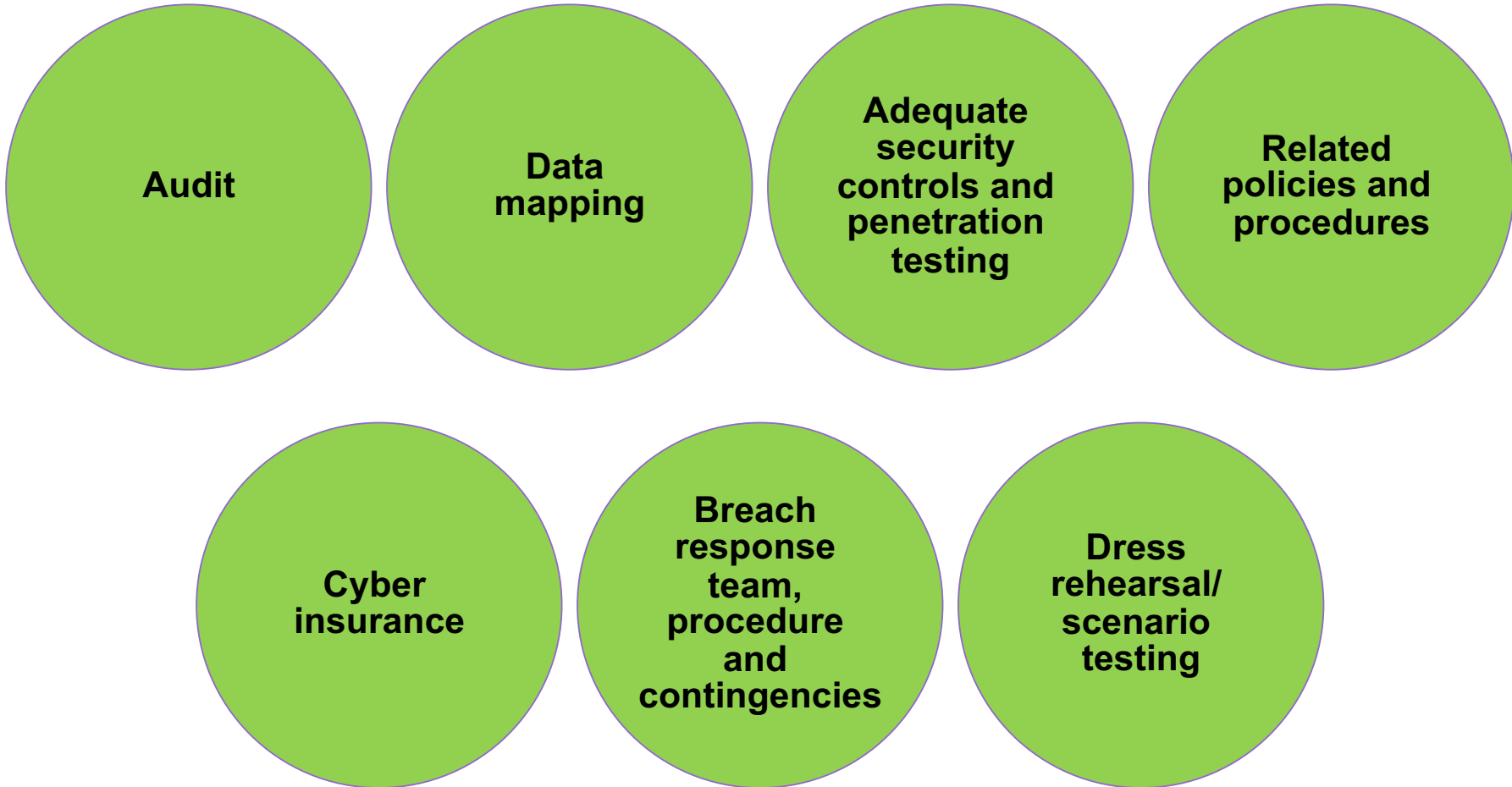
Cloud Infrastructure



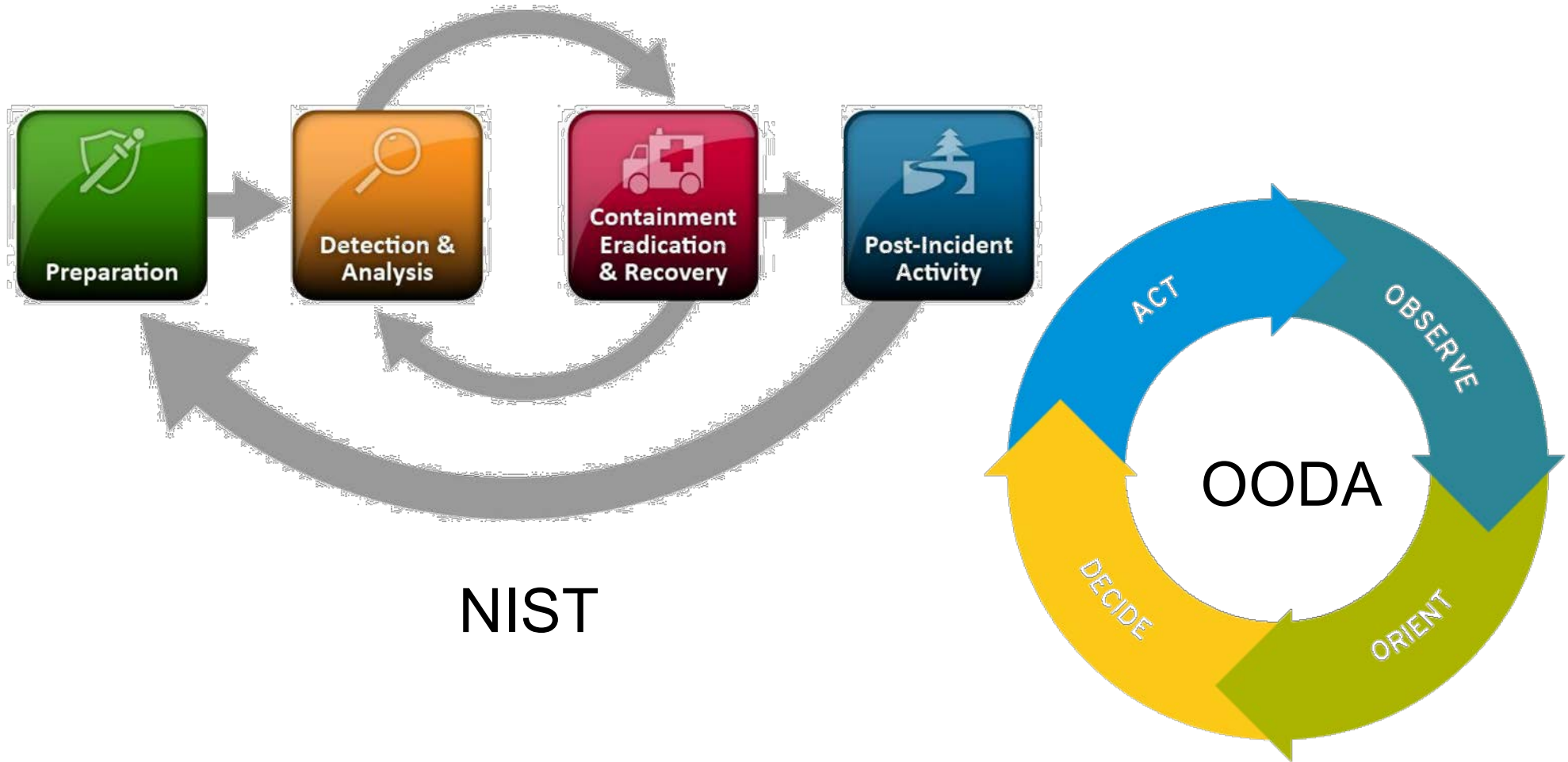
User Behavior
(For Example, Clicking Malicious
Links in Email or Websites)

Reacting to a Breach

Data Breach Mitigation – Before the Event



Computer Security Incident Handling Protocols



Timeline – day of incident, + day 1

Day of Breach

am:

- Customer services notified by customer of breach
- In-house compliance, legal and IT functions all notified
- **IT takes immediate action to secure the data** – note decision on forensics required*
- Insurance

pm:

- Initial estimate suggests that data relating to over [X] data subjects/3rd parties were released
- In-house legal/compliance contacts external counsel
- Preliminary assessment begins



BD +1

- External legal advisers appointed
- External IT security specialists instructed
- External PR and Communications advisors instructed
- **Core breach management team established***
- IT team verify that all data has been removed from the public domain
- Immediate assessment of notification requirements
- **Initial Notifications made to ICO (and potentially others)**

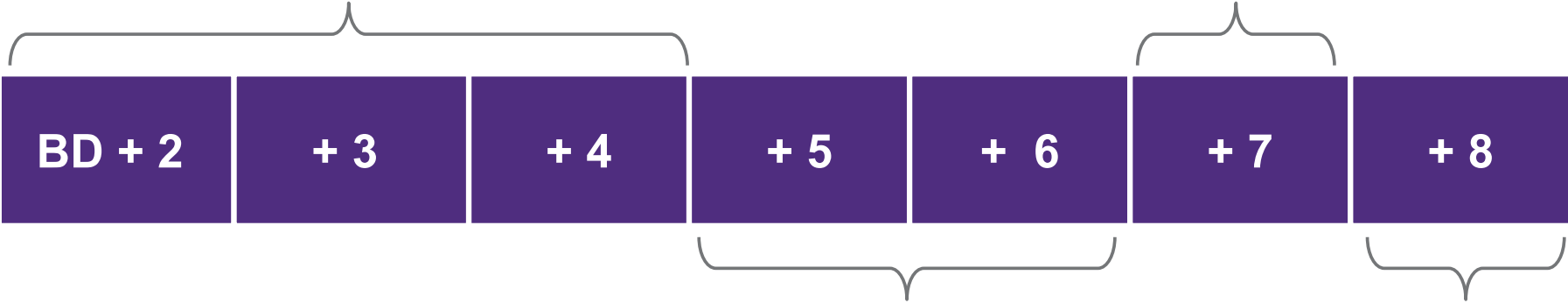
Timeline – first week

BD + 2 - 4

- PR plan formulated and draft statement prepared
- IT security specialists verify that all data is now secure and check all systems for ongoing security.
- Preliminary risk assessment completed
- Assessment made as to whether data subjects should be notified, and **how** to notify

BD + 7

- ICO acknowledges the company's self-reported breach
- A potential new third party service provider is identified and IT specialists perform due diligence



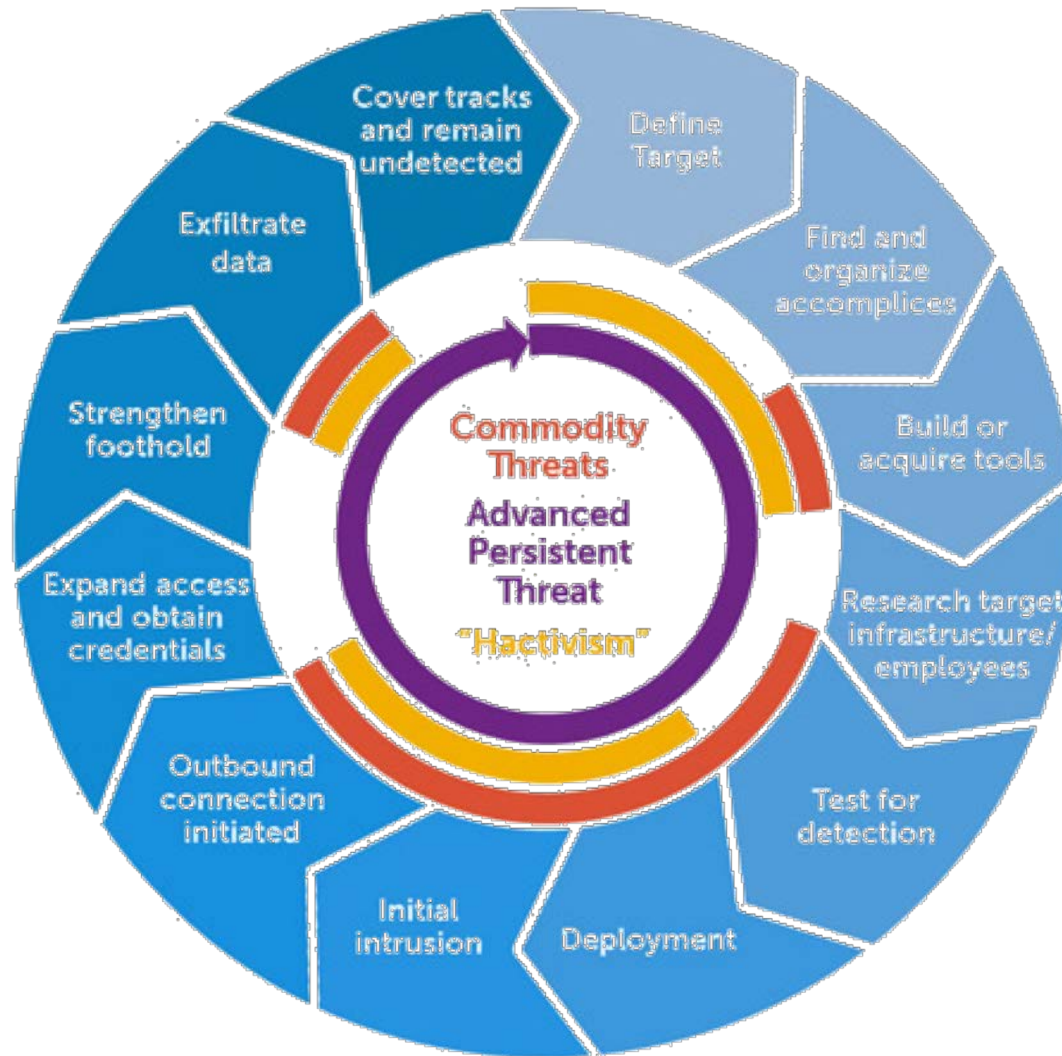
BD + 5 - 6

- Source of the leak is notified, reservation of rights
- Team assesses how data subjects will be handled (helplines; points of contact; assistance required - credit check services for example)
- Team prepare first draft notification letter to be sent to affected data subjects. Insurer given notice and opportunity to comment

BD + 8

- Results of initial investigation are made available and confirm the total amount of data released and other basic facts
- ICO and other applicable regulators updated
- Insurers updated

The Cyber Kill Chain – Complex Movements



ActiveCyber.net

Log Analysis

Event Timeline and Log Analysis

Computer Forensics relies heavily on log analysis:

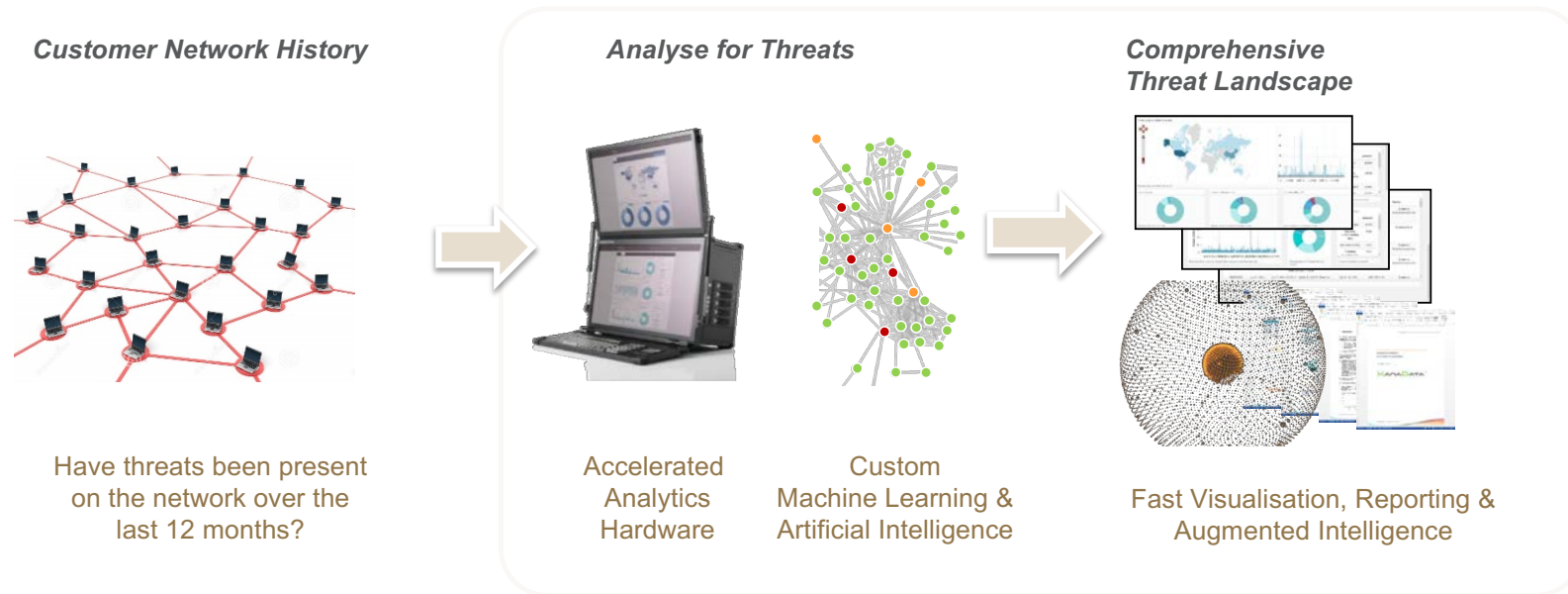
- To help understand **what occurred**
- **When** did it happen?
- What **systems** have been impacted?
- Is the attack **over**?

Preparation for a breach requires careful consideration

- The **amount** of logging data (how far back)
- How **rich** is the logging? (too much/too little)
- **Notification Fatigue**

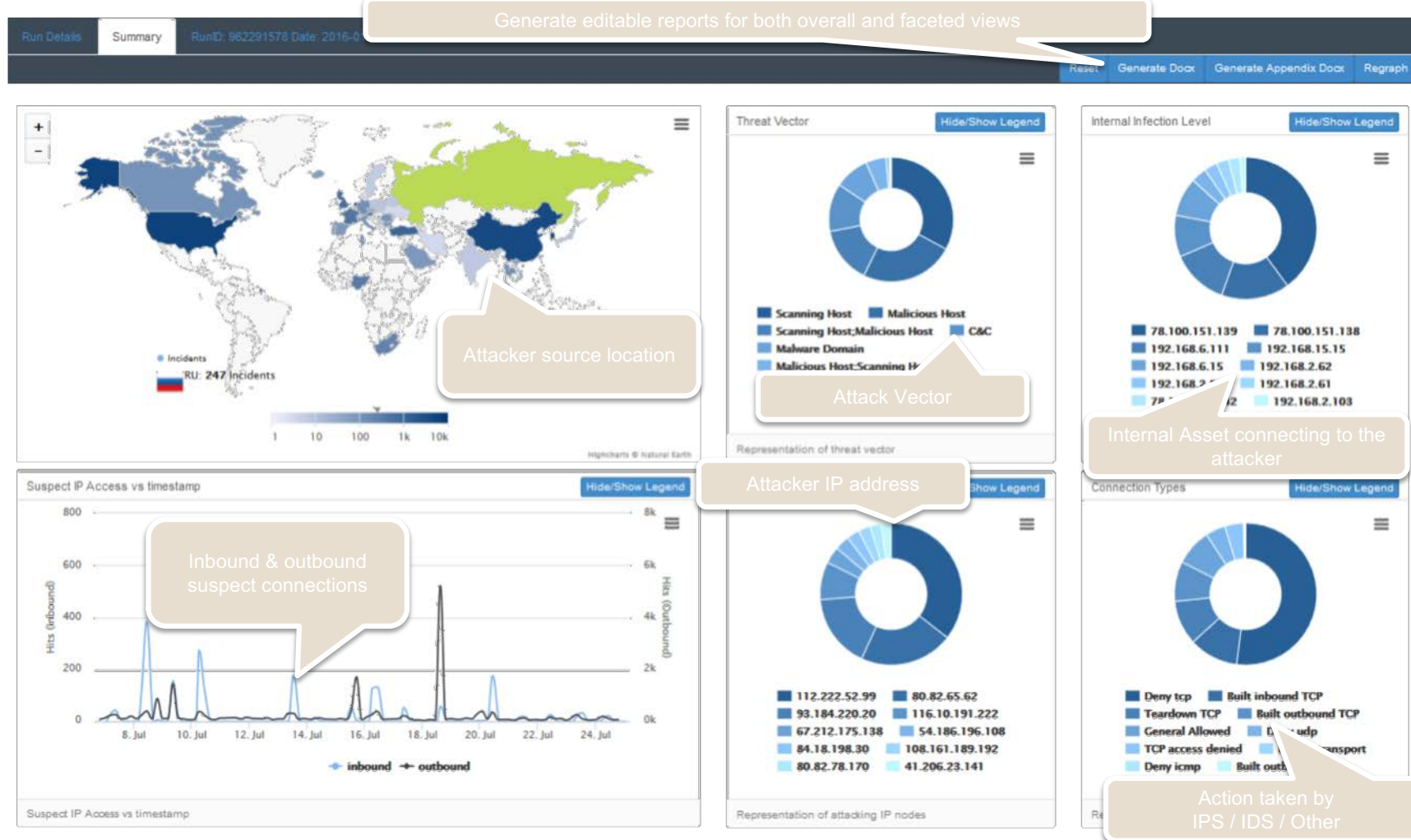


Accelerated Log Analysis Tools



Analysis hardware speeds up security analytics 1000-10,000x

Typical Risk Assessment Dashboard



Event Investigation

Event Forensics – Analysis Platforms

- **Security intelligence** platform for data breach investigations and forensic analysis
- Processing engine **aggregates information** from thousands of data types at superior speeds
- Data is analysed and correlated in four dimensions—**people, objects, locations and events**
- Lets you visualise **critical relationships** across a variety of file types with forensic precision



Event Forensics – Analysis Platforms

The screenshot displays the Adaptive Security v1.0.50 interface. The top navigation bar includes PROJECT, ENDPOINT, VIEW, OPTIONS, DISCONNECT, and ADMINISTRATION. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Alerts Section:** Shows a fire icon with the number 68. Below it, a table lists alerts with columns: HostName, Timestamp, Domain, Tags, State, Modified On, and Description.

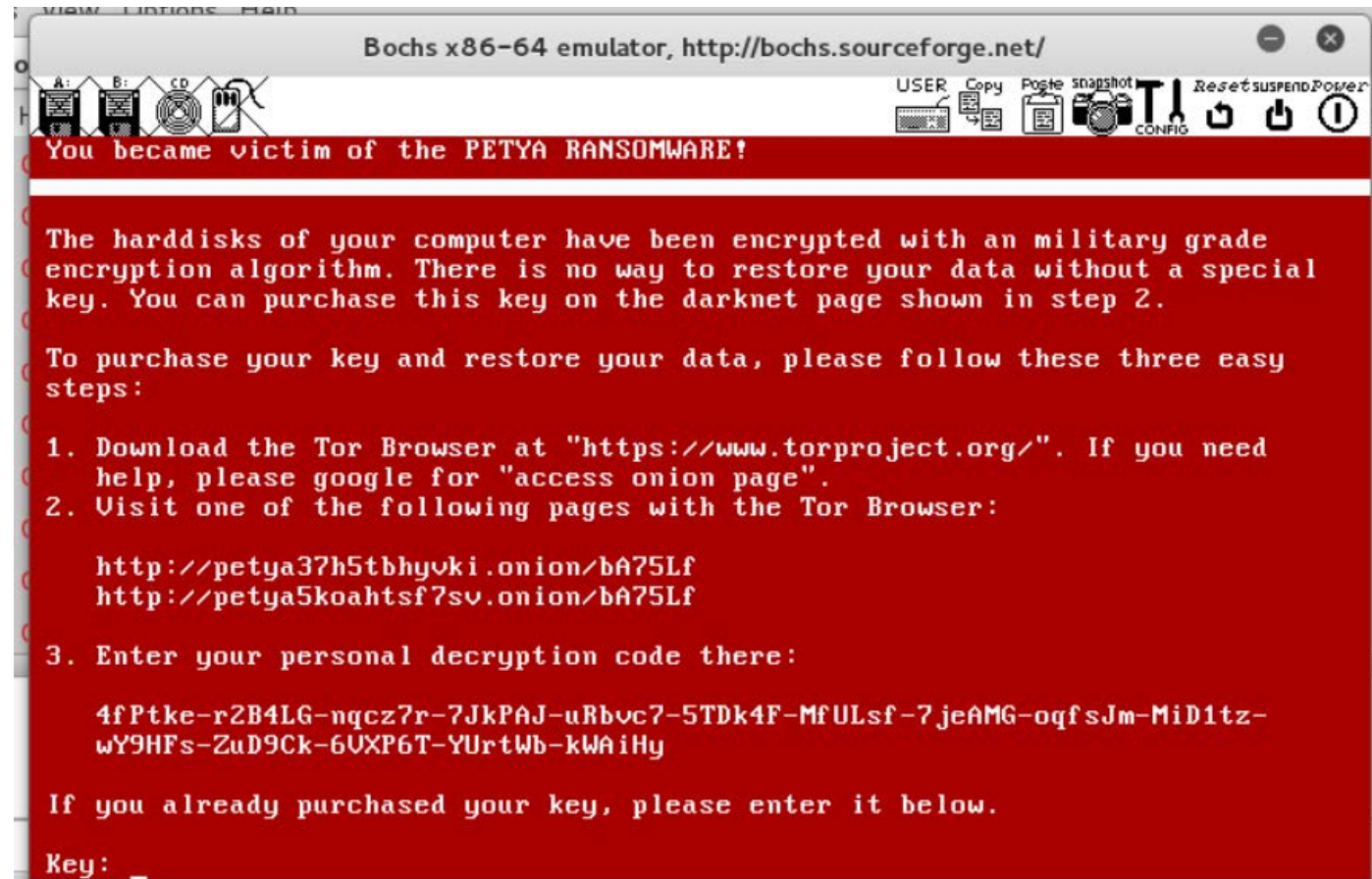
HostName	Timestamp	Domain	Tags	State	Modified On	Description
TestClient001	15/09/2016 11:30:18	WORK...		Active, Unassigned		Rule Alert process 1608 (\\Device\\HarddiskVolume2\\Users\\Administrator\\Desktop\\251f0585a3d6ce39a7c9f36d8ab16a2b22a582fc867aaccefd58fa31346441.exe)
WBI-H5B8OPH2B	15/09/2016 11:30:11	WORK...		Active, Unassigned		Rule Alert process 2820 (\\Device\\HarddiskVolume2\\Users\\Administrator\\Desktop\\251f0585a3d6ce39a7c9f36d8ab16a2b22a582fc867aaccefd58fa31346441.exe)
WBI-H5B8OPH2B	15/09/2016 11:27:48	WORK...		Active, Unassigned		Blocked process 2308 (\\Device\\HarddiskVolume2\\Users\\Administrator\\Desktop\\251f0585a3d6ce39a7c9f36d8ab16a2b22a582fc867aaccefd58fa31346441.exe) from n
- Endpoints Section:** Shows a circular progress indicator with the number 1. Below it, a table lists endpoints with columns: Connected, HostName, Domain, Groups, Tags, Last Connect Address, Last Connect Time, Streaming, Network Isolation, Agent Version, Agent Initial Time, and Windows Version.

Connected	HostName	Domain	Groups	Tags	Last Connect Address	Last Connect Time	Streaming	Network Isolation	Agent Version	Agent Initial Time	Windows Version
Connected	WBI-H5B8OPH2B	WORKGROUP			167.22.169.242:50814	2016-09-15 14:29:56Z	Enabled	Disabled	1.0.48.0	15/09/2016 11:01:18 -03:00	Windows Server 2012 R2 Standard SP0 64
Disconnected	LOH-Meyrick-WDB.nuk.com	NUK	Laptops		189.16.122.162:15562	2016-09-13 04:08:16Z	Enabled	Disabled	1.0.48.0	07/09/2016 14:54:13 -03:00	Windows 10 Pro SP0 64 Bit
Disconnected	TestClient001	WORKGROUP			54.160.163.172:49228	2016-09-08 14:40:19Z	Enabled	Disabled	1.0.48.0	08/09/2016 10:39:57 -03:00	Windows Server 2012 R2 Standard SP0 64
Disconnected	WBI-01OCB1LGE7	WORKGROUP			54.227.93.158:49195	2016-09-08 13:28:41Z	Enabled	Disabled	1.0.48.0	08/09/2016 10:07:46 -03:00	Windows Server 2012 R2 Standard SP0 64
Disconnected	WBI-43SUB8OPH2B	WORKGROUP			54.91.254.85:49173	2016-09-07 19:54:36Z	Enabled	Disabled	1.0.48.0	07/09/2016 16:53:50 -03:00	Windows Server 2012 R2 Standard SP0 64
Disconnected	WBI-ISP68SK095H	WORKGROUP			54.90.137.52:49215	2016-09-07 19:09:21Z	Disabled	Disabled	1.0.48.0	07/09/2016 16:08:46 -03:00	Windows Server 2012 R2 Standard SP0 64
- Endpoint Details Section:** Shows a graph for Endpoint Id 1. The x-axis represents time from 15/09/2016 to 2016/09/15 07:23:26 PM. The y-axis represents a value from 0 to 1.0. A legend on the right lists various system events: Alert, File, ImageLoad, Media, Namespace, Network, Print, Process, Registry, Session, and Thread.


Code Analysis

Code Analysis

- **Static and Dynamic Analysis**
- Petya Analysis
- Sandbox



Dynamic Analysis – Sandboxes / VMs



770653

Total Analyses

68%

Shared Malware

274678

Unique Domains

Recent Analyses ([see more](#))

Aug. 10, 2017, 6:03 a.m.	e6297c17308c98acfc475916592368a3
Aug. 10, 2017, 6:02 a.m.	17bf398a6b4d951ffce1710ad665bb30
Aug. 10, 2017, 6:01 a.m.	594512b0f2eb19e0f61701a47dc92f82
Aug. 10, 2017, 6 a.m.	428af7fa03ff09ce1cd373abfebad8a3
Aug. 10, 2017, 6 a.m.	322774005cf4f429a7d60736ac6e2697
Aug. 10, 2017, 6 a.m.	84128b0a6bbf984a06312911cfb9c454
Aug. 10, 2017, 6 a.m.	7b81f03c84cefa56ef8519223d72bc2a
Aug. 10, 2017, 5:58 a.m.	0fd841cca0a98c3588e749de84787dbb
Aug. 10, 2017, 5:56 a.m.	dfb5dd011c7e7e151154f04b52721fe2

Recent Domains

www.bing.com	■
dev.null.vg	■
scenetavern.win	■
hallvilla.win	■
download.cpuid.com	■
www.piriform.com	■
www.download.windowsupdate.com	■
repyntimes.pw	■
s.phlib.pw	■

Dynamic Analysis – Sandboxes / VMs

Signatures

File has been identified by at least one AntiVirus on VirusTotal as malicious

The binary likely contains encrypted or compressed data.

A process attempted to delay the analysis task by a long amount of time.

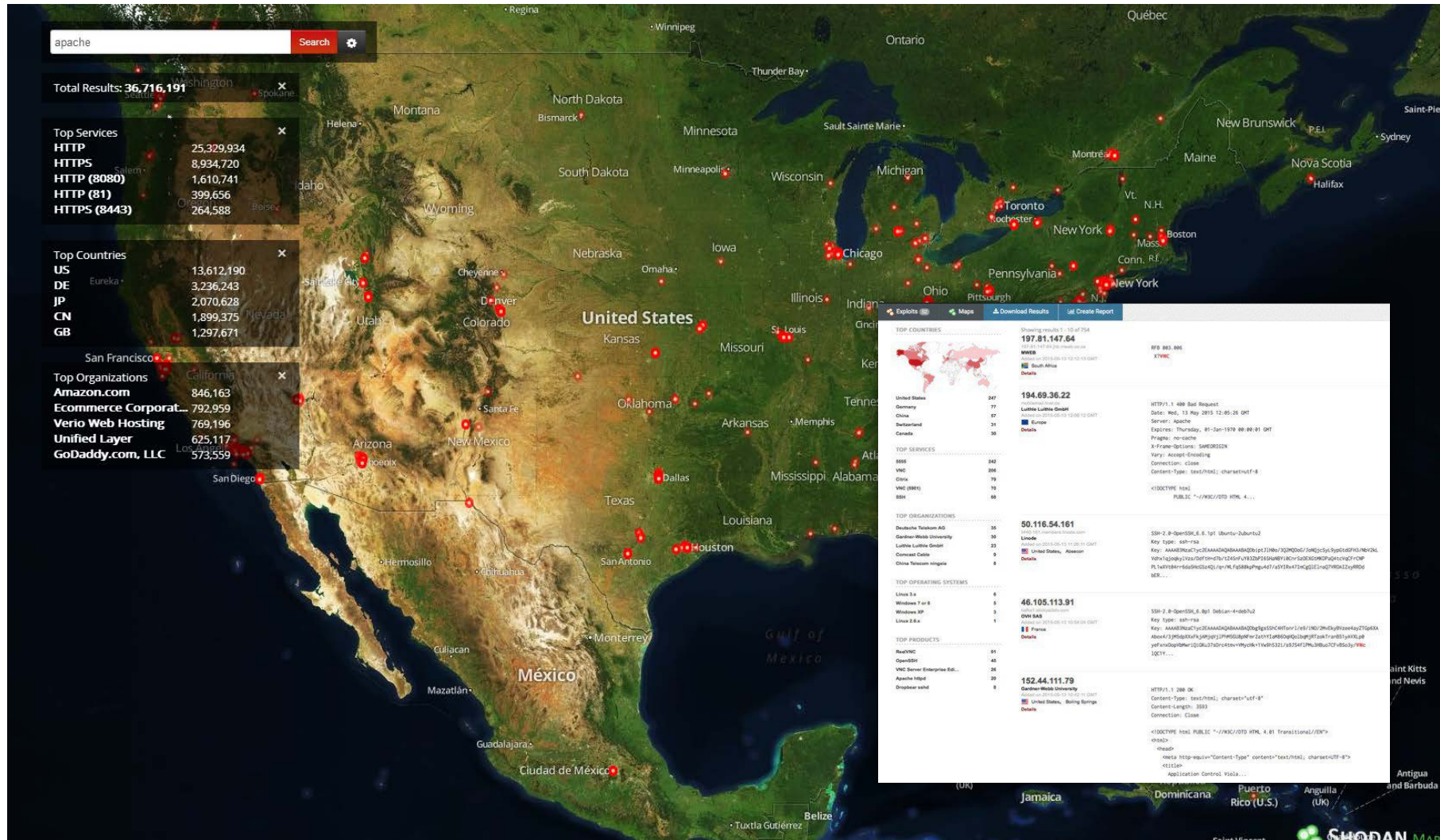
Installs itself for autorun at Windows startup

Screenshots



Objective & Subjective Risk

Risks are Not Hard to Find



Threat Assessment: Pen Testing and Vulnerabilities

Nessus Scans Schedules Policies Users smokeymonkey

Basic Test Export Audit Trail Filter Vulnerabilities

Scans > Hosts 1 Vulnerabilities 36 Notes 1 Hide Details

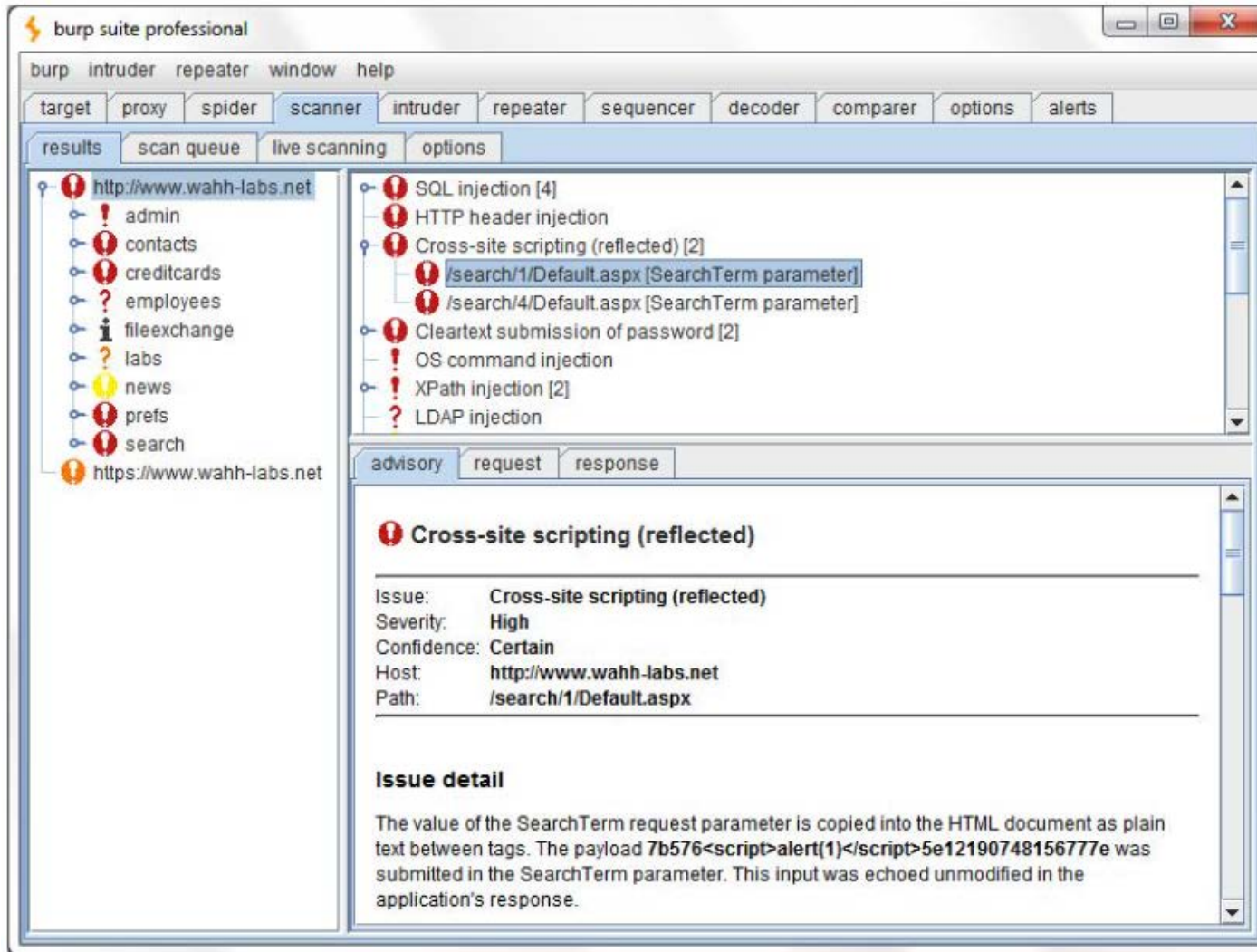
Severity	Plugin Name	Plugin Family	Count
MEDIUM	SSL Certificate Cannot Be Trusted	General	1
MEDIUM	SSL Medium Strength Cipher Suites Sup...	General	1
MEDIUM	SSL Self-Signed Certificate	General	1
LOW	SSH Server CBC Mode Ciphers Enabled	Misc.	1
LOW	SSH Weak MAC Algorithms Enabled	Misc.	1
LOW	SSL Anonymous Cipher Suites Supported	Service detection	1
LOW	SSL Certificate Chain Contains RSA Key...	General	1
LOW	SSL RC4 Cipher Suites Supported	General	1
INFO	Service Detection	Service detection	5
INFO	Nessus SYN scanner	Port scanners	4
INFO	HTTP Methods Allowed (per directory)	Web Servers	2
INFO	HTTP Server Type and Version	Web Servers	2

Scan Details

Name: Basic Test
 Folder: My Scans
 Status: Completed
 Policy: Basic Test
 Targets: 172.31.15.152
 Start time: Sat May 17 04:59:38 2014
 End time: Sat May 17 05:01:19 2014
 Elapsed: 2 minutes

Vulnerabilities

Threat Assessment: Pen Testing and Vulnerabilities



The screenshot displays the Burp Suite Professional interface. The 'scanner' tab is active, showing a scan of the target `http://www.wahh-labs.net`. The left sidebar lists various endpoints, including `admin`, `contacts`, `creditcards`, `employees`, `fileexchange`, `labs`, `news`, `prefs`, and `search`. The main panel shows a list of detected vulnerabilities:

- SQL injection [4]
- HTTP header injection
- Cross-site scripting (reflected) [2]
 - `/search/1/Default.aspx [SearchTerm parameter]`
 - `/search/4/Default.aspx [SearchTerm parameter]`
- Cleartext submission of password [2]
- OS command injection
- XPath injection [2]
- LDAP injection

The 'advisory' tab is selected, providing details for the 'Cross-site scripting (reflected)' issue:

Issue: Cross-site scripting (reflected)
Severity: High
Confidence: Certain
Host: `http://www.wahh-labs.net`
Path: `/search/1/Default.aspx`

Issue detail

The value of the SearchTerm request parameter is copied into the HTML document as plain text between tags. The payload `7b576<script>alert(1)</script>5e12190748156777e` was submitted in the SearchTerm parameter. This input was echoed unmodified in the application's response.

Threat Assessment and Peer Rankings

BITSIGHT

[PORTFOLIO](#)
[ALERTS](#)
[HELP](#)
STEPHEN BOYER [†]

680

Average Portfolio SecurityRating

310 - 890

Portfolio Range

123

Companies in Portfolio

Portfolio News

- 7-16-2013, YahooNews: Bluth Company hit with especially-aggressive hacker attack.
- 7-13-2013, SlashDot: Legal wrangling nastier in the age of electronic espionage
- 7-2-2013, CNET: One Year Later - How Gekko has cleaned up his act.

SecurityRating Distribution

Rating	Number of Companies
Poor	35
Fair	65
Good	30

This Week's Largest Changes

Downgrades

- 6% Black Mesa Research
- 2% AmerTek

Upgrades

- + 8% Adpose Industries
- + 10% Mumbai Hosting

Company	Trend	Rating	IP Addresses	Industry
Adpose Industries		700	2,680	Information Technology & Services
AmerTek		670	139,456	Airlines/Aviation
Black Mesa Research		650	509	Mechanical or Industrial Engineering
Bluth Company		340	7,930	Real Estate
Dewey, Cheatum & Howe		720	32	Law Practice
Fashion World		560	390,212	Retail
Gekko & Co.		890	99	Financial Services
Goliath National Bank		500	323,012	Banking
Maritime Insurance of Japan		820	345	Insurance
Mumbai Hosting, Inc.		540	567,022	Web Hosting

Lessons Learned

Tips for Continuous Cyber Health

- Be Proactive!
- Failure to Detect the Attack
- Don't under-estimate the bad guys
- Over-reacting
- Public relations
- Waiting for Perfect Information
- Don't waste a good crisis!



Q&A